

MADBOULI BOOKSHOP

Talat Harb SQ. :

Tel:

»

«

»

.

.

.

-

«

»

.

-

.

-

:

-

-

.

«

»

(

)

.

-

-

!!

:

.

-

.

.

-

-

-

.

:

:

.

.

.

« » -

.)

(

:

-

-

:

-

-

.

-

.

..

-

:

-

() « »

-

-

-

-

.« »

-

-

»

«

»

«

« »

()

« »

-

-

« »

)

:

.(

:

:

()

-

)

-

.« » .

:

-

()

:

:

-

-

.« »

:

:

:

:

:

:

()

« »

.

-

-

.

-

-

.

.

»

«

.

:

.

:

.

:

:

()

)

(

(-)
(-)

:

- -

)

(

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

-

-

.

.

-

.

-

.

.

.

.

(-)

.

.

.

-

-

()

(-)

.

.

.()

()

•

•

•

•

•

•

•

•

»

.() ()) () ()

.() ()) () ()

)

(

()

:

()

.

.

.

.

.

....

.

.

.

) ()

.() ()

)

: () () ()

« » ())

()

·
:

·

·

·

· ·

·

·

·



: »
()
()
)

«

)

«

»

(

.

..

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

)

(

)

(

(

)

)

(

)

(

)

(

)



:

()

(

()

/

)

(

/

)
(

/

/

) , ,

.(

/

%

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

:

:

.

.

.

/

.

.

/

/

.

.

.

/

.

.

:

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

/

/

/

/

. / /

.

..

.

.

.

.

.

:

»

«

.

.

/

/ ,

*For general geographical and cultural background see the american university, area handbook for saudi arabia (washington, D.C.,),pp> - .

* For the islamic period see philip k. hitti, history of the arabs (new york,),pp. - .

*hafiz wahba, jazirat al -arab fi al -qarn al -ishreen(arabic text,cairo,),pp. - ; najib ullah, islamic literature (new york, washington square press,).

*wilfred cantwell smith , islam in recent history(princeton, princeton university press,),p. . although the shaykh.

) :

.(

* h.st. john b. philby, saudi arabia(london,),pp. _ ; h.r.p.dickson, kuwait and her neighobors(london,),p. ; ahmad assah, mu`jizah faouq al-rimal(miracle over the sand arabi text, bierut,),pp. - (hereafter cited as mirale); r. baily winder, saudi arabia in the ninerteenth century (new york,), pp. - .

(.) ()
((

(new york, norton,),pp. - ; and al – shaykh khazal, tareekh al-siyasi (arabic text, vols . bierut,dar al-kutub,)ii,pp. - .

*philby, saudi arabia, pp. - ; d. van der meulen, the wells of ibn saudi arabia, pp. - .

- richard h. nolte, "the role of law in the arab middle east, "the modern middle east, edited by richard h. nolte(new york,), p. ; "ministerial statement of november , , by prime minister amir faisal of saudi arabia,"the middle east jornal, (winter,): ; shari'ah is the islamic principles as onunciated the qura'n, considered the basis for all government actions.

- don peretz , the middle east today (new york,),p. .
- embassy of saudi arabia, prince faisal speaks (washington, d.c.,),p. .
- jean baptiste l.j.rousseau, *description du pachalik de baghdad suivie d'une notice sur les wahabis et de quelques autres pieces relatives a ' historie et la literature de liorient(paris,),pp. - ; john l. burkhardt, notes on the bedouins and wahabys, ll (london,),pp. - , ; bayard taylor, travels in arabia revised by thomas stevens (new york,),pp. - .
- samuel m.zwemer, arabia: the cradle of islam (new york,),pp. , , and islam; a challenge to faith, (new york,), pp. , ; karl s. twitchell, saudi arabia, d ed.(princeton,),p. ; louis p.dame,"objectives in arabia, "the moslem world, , no. (april): .
- the now york times, october , , p. and march , ,p. ; also washington post, august , ,p. ; see for example noel f. busch, "the king of arabia: ibn saud, a selfmade monarch form the time of mohamed , life, (may ,) .
- richard s. sanger, the arabian peninsula(ithaca,),pp. - ; kenneth s. loatourette, the great cantury in north africa and asia (new york,),p. ; also samuel m.zwemer, "open doors in oman, "the missonary review of the world, (may,): - .

-alfred d. mason and frederick j. barny, history fo the arabian mission,(new york,),chs. and ; zahra freeth, kuwait is my home (london,),pp. - ; paul w.hrrison, doctor in arabia (new york,);eleanor t. calverly, my arabian days and nights (new york,); sanger, the arabian peninsula pp. - .

- see missionary review of the world, (july): ; (november): (november): - ; (march): - ; (december): ; (may): ; (january): - ; (january):paul w. harrison, doctor in arabia; sanger, the arabiab peninsula,p. .

- american charge d'affaires in alexandria, stewart johnson to secretary of state, july , department of state file b. / , record group , national archives, washington, d.c., all following files are from this group unless otherwise indicated (hereafter correspondence is followed by file number); secretary of state to american charge d'affaires at alexandria, stewart johnson, august , b. / .

-john v. watson fo the kenyon j.c. jones company, westfield, new york, to the department of state, june , f/ ; department ot state to john v.watson, june , f/ .

-legation of najd and hijaz in london, fuad hamza to armerican ambassador in london, september , f. / ;secretary of state to american minister in cairo, f.m. gunther, january , f. / ; american minister in cairo, f.m.gunther,to secretary of state, february , f. / .

-u.s. department of state, foreign relations, ,iii,
(hereafter cited as fr).

- american vice –vonsul in aden, cloyce k. huston, to
secretary of state, may , , f/ .

- american minister at cairo, f.m. gunther, to secretary of
state, january f. / , gunther transmitted a letter
form philby; gunther to secretary of state, july ,
f, / ,the chesbrough report dated june was
transmitted with this dispatch; fr, ,iii, - , and ,
ii, - .

- ameen rihani to paul alling of near east affairs,
january , f. / ; william murray of near esat affairs,
"memorandum of conervation between ameen rihani and
secretary of state," january , f. / .

- secrtary of state to the american ambassador in grecat
britain, gharles g. dawes, february , , f/ ; fr
, ii, - .

- first secretary of the american embassy in london,
benjamin thaw, jr., memorandum, april , . f/ ; and
the same to secretary of state, april , . f/ .

- secretary of state to american embassy, london, may
, , f/ .

- minister of the royal legation of the Hijaz and Najd in London Hafiz Wahba, to the American Ambassador in London, May 1916, f/ .

- Saudi Arabian Charge d'Affaires in London, W.R. Zada. To the American Ambassador in London, W. Mellon, November 1916, f/ .

- Secretary of State to the American Ambassador in Great Britain, Andrew W. Mellon, October 1916, f/ ; documents to the negotiations of this agreement are found in f r, ii, - .

(/)
/)

:
.
(/)

(

()

:()

)

»

.«

(

.
.

()

()

()

(. .)

()

()

:

.....

.....

()

()

()

%

.%

()

« »

()

(IPC . .)

.()

%

%

()

.()

:()

.....

«

»

)

.(

):

.(



:
(. .)

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

/

)

.

(

.() :

()

. . .)

:

(

.()

. . .)

(

. . .
. . . :

*



.
.

*

:

:

:

()

:

/

)

(

()

()

.(

()

.(

« »

《 》

《 》

:

)

()

(

:

« »

()

(. . .)

()

()

()

/

()

⋮

« »

⋮

()

()

:

(/)

/

/ /

()

)

(

:

(. . .)

()



- john a. denovo, " the movement for an aggressive american
oil policy abroad, - ," american historical review,
(): - .

- ibid, pp. - .

- ibid.,p. .

- u.s. senate, congressional record, 67th cong., 1st sess.,
1921, p. 10000 - 10001, (hereafter cited as cr);
for the detailed correspondence between the american and
british governments on this subject see fr, 1921, I, 10000 -
10001, ii, 10000 - 10001.

- fr, 1921, ii, 10000 - 10001.

- cr, 67th cong., 1st sess., 1921, p. 10000.

- for the text of the san remo oil agreement see fr, 1921, ii,
10000.

- secretary of state charles evans hughes to walter c. teagle,
november 1921, in fr, 1921, ii, 10000.

- fr, 1921, ii, 10000.

- ibid., 10000.

-ibid.

- us. Department of commerce, director of the bureau of
foreign and domestic commerce, annual report, (1921), p. 10000;
also secretary of commerce, tenth annual report, (1921), pp. 10000,
10001; for more detail on these bills see denovo, "the
movement for an aggressive american oil policy abroad,"
1921, 10000.

- denovo, "the movement for an aggressive american oil
policy abroad," 1921, 10000.

- fr, , ii - ; the seven american companies were: standard oil company of new jersey, standard oil of new york, texas oil company , atlantic refining company , gulf oil company, pan american oil company, and sinclair.

- stephen h. longrigg, oil in the middle east, its discovery and development, (london,),p. .

- u.s. senate, special committee investigating petroleum resources, american petroleum interests in foreing countries:

herrings, petroleum resources, th con., 1st sess.,

june - , , p. .

- ibid: see also u.s federal trade commission, the internatinal petroleum cartel: staff report to the federal trade oimmissian monoply of the committee to the subcommittee on monopoly of the slecet committee on small business, committee print no. d cong., d sess. p. .

- stephen h . longrigg, oil in the middle east, its discovery and development, p. ' george c. gidd and evelyn h. knowlton h, the resurgent years, - (new york, ,pp. - , for an extensive account ot the american government intervention on behalf of oil companies see henry s. fraser, diplomatic protection of american petroleum mexico(washington, d.c.,).

- " the great oil deals, " fortune, (may,): .

- arnold toynbee, survey of international affairs, , I, the islamic world (london,), pp. - .

-abbas farouhy, the bahrain island: - (new york,), p. .

- an extensive account of the ojaire meeting and the activities of holmes and others is found in ameen rihani, ibn sa " and of arabia : his people and his land (london ,). -

- ibid: h. st. john b. philby, arabian jubilee(london,), pp. - .

- ibid . ibid, ibid.

- karl s. twitchell, saudi arabia: with an account of the development of its natural resources , 2 ed, (princeton,), pp. - , sanger, the arabian peninsula, pp. - .

*shiekh abdullah sulaiman to president herbert hoover, january , . f/ , wallace murray of near east affairs to director of the bureau of mines, scott turner february , , f/ , director of the bureau of. Mines of . acting secretary of state, g . howland shaw, to american minister in cairo , franklin m, gunther, march , . f/ .

- philby, saudi arabia, p. o.

- twitchell, saudi arabia, pp. - , philby, arabian jubilee, pp. - .

- twitchell, saudi arabia, pp. - , philby, arabian -

- ibid.

- ibid.

- ibid. pp. - .

- american minister in baghdad, alexander, k sloan, to secretary of state, march , . f/ , american charge d'affaires in london, ray atherton, to secretary of state, march , , of / . and american consul in jerusalem, paul knabenshue, to secretary of state, july , . f/ .

- twitchell, saudi arabia - .

-raymond f. mikesell and hollis b. chenery , arabian oil: america's stake in the middle east (chapel hill, north carolina,).pp. - .

-twitchell, saudi arabia, - .

-faroughy, the bahrain islands, p. , sanger, the arabian peninsula, p. .

- ibid.

- u.s. senate, special committee investigating petroleum resources, american petroleum interests in foreign countries: hearings, petroleum resources, united states, th cong. Lst sess., .p. ., fr, .iii, . james t. duce, middle east oil development(new york,).

- secretary of state . frank b . kellogg, to american charge d'affaires in london, ray atheerton, march , b.

/ , fr, ,lll, - ,a.farougy, the bahrain islands, p.
 , edward decolyetr, " the oil fields of the middle east, " in
problems of the middle east (new york,), - .

- roy lebkicher, aramco and world oil (new york,), p.
 , farougy, the bahra in islands, p. .

- lebkicher, aramco and world oil(new york,),pp. -
. twitchell, saudi arabia, p. , philby, arabian jubilee,
p. .

- twitchell, saudi arabia, p. .

- francis, b. loomis, san fracisco, to secretary of state,
october , . f/ .

- secretary of state to francis b. loomis, san fracisco,
october , . f/ .

- wallace murray of near east affairs," conversation with
f.b. loomis concering the interests of standard oil in saudi
arabia , " december , f/ social.

..... :

.

:

.

:

.

.

()

.

.

()

.

.

.

.

(/)

.....

.

.....

.

.

.....

.

.

.

.

.

.....

.

.

.

.

()

()

:

.

.

.

.

.

..

.

..

.

.

..

.

..

.

.

..

.

.

.

.(/)

/)

.....

,

.

.

.....

,

.

.

.

,

,

,

*

,

.

.

.

*

.

.

.

()

.

:

.

.

.

:

()

. ()

:

.

:

()

:

)

(

)

()

.(

.

.

:

:

:

.

:

:

:

,

,

,

.

,

.

.

,

()

.

.

.

.

()

)

.(

(_____)

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

()

(/)

)

(/)

(

.« »

:

()
:()

()

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

)

()

()

.

.

.

(. . .)

(.)

:

()

:

•
• • • •
(• • • •)

•
•
•
• • • •

• • •

•

•

•

• • •

• • • •

:

(/)

()

()

- twitchell, saudi arabia, p. ; american
embassy, london, to secretary of state, january ,
f/

- Elizabeth Monroe, Philby of Arabia (London,), p. ; Anthony Sampson, The Seven Sisters: The Great Oil Companies and the World They Shaped (New York,) p. .
- Karl S. Twitchell, Jiddah, to Wallace Murray of Near East Affairs, March , , f/ .
- American Consul at Aden, Ray Fox, to Secretary of State, June , , f/ .
- Philby, Saudi Arabia, p. .
- Ibid.
- Ibid.
- Twitchell, Saudi Arabia, p. .
- New York Times, July , , p. ; Cordell Hull, The Memoirs of Cordell Hull, vols. (New York,), , ; and David H. Finnie, Desert Enterprise: The Middle East Oil Industry in Its Local Environment (Cambridge, England,), p. .
- Umm al-Qura (Mecca, Saudi Arabia), July , , Petroleum Cartel: Staff Report to the Trade Commission Submitted to the Subcommittee on Monopoly of the Select Committee on Small Business, Committee Print No. d Cong., Sess., , ; Assah, - U.S., Federal Trade Commission, The International Petroleum Cartel, p. .
- Karl S. Twitchell to Wallace Murray of Near East Affairs, June , . of / ; Gordon P. Merriam, American Consulate, Cairo, "Socal obtains oil concession from the government of Saudi Arabia," to Secretary of State, June , . f/ ; Monroe, Philby of Arabia, p. .
- Twitchell, Saudi Arabia, p. .

- Lebkicher, aramco and world oil(new york,), pp. - ; twitchell, saudia, p. ; fortune, (may,):

- Lebkicher, aramco and world oil, pp. - ; account of problems of exploration is found in p.m. muconell, "wildcatting in saudi arabia, "oil and gas journal , (december ,):

- For a detailed account on test well operations see arabian americo and world oil, p. : mikesell and chenry, arabiab oil, p .

- U.s., federal trade commission, the international petroleum cartel, pp. - ; u.s. senate, crnate, cr, th cong., d sess., , pt. : ; john s. porter, ed., moody's manual of investmen: american and foreign industrial securities, (now york,), p. .

- Lebkicher, aramco and world oil, pp. - : sanger, the arabian peninsula, p. .

- Standrad oil company of california, "report, " - cited in joseph walt,"saudi arabia and the americans, - ". Unpublished dissertation, northwestern univeristy, ,pp. - .

- Wallace muray of near east affairs, memorandum ," struggle for oil concessions in saudi arabia," august , . f/ ;u.s., federal trade commission, interantional petroleum cartel,p. , twitchell, saudi arabia, pp. - ; libkicher, aramco and world oil, pp. - .

- umm al-qura(mecca), july , ,p. ;u.s.,frderal trade
commission,petroleum cartel,p. ; assah,miracle over the sand
p. .

- lebkicher, aramco and world oil, pp. - ; and phiby,
arabian jubilee,p. .

- sanger, the arabian peninsula, pp. -
; lebkicher, aramco and world oil , p. - ;
twichell , saudi arabia, pp. - .

-

(/ /)

.»

/

(/)

(/)

(/)

()

(/)

(/)

()

()

()

« » « »

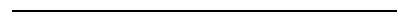
(/)

(/)

. (/)

. (/)

. (/)



()
() . . .



(/)

(/)

»

«

»

«

«

»

/

. (/)

. (/)

»

«
()

*

- american vice consul in aden, clayson w. alderdge to secretary of state, january .
f/ , ameen rihani to american con-sul general in jerusalem, paul knabenshue, july , f/ , armerican minister in egypt. F.m. gunther, to secertary of state, january , f. / and july , f. / ,and assistant secertary of state, wilbur j. carr, "memorandum to near east affairs, " wallace murray and paul alling march , f. / .

(* /)

* /

- Karl twitchell, jiddah, to wallace murray of near east affairs, june , . g/ , wallace murray of near east affairs to karl twitchell, june ., , / , karl twitchell, jiddah, to wallace murray of near east affairs, july , . f/ paul alling of near east affairs, "memorandum of conversation with francis b. loomis," December , . f/ , james a. moffett to secretary of state of james a. moffett, july , , b/ .

- Wallace murray of near east affairs, "memorandum to secretary of state, " july , , b/ .

- American consul general in alexandria, leland b. morris, to secretary of state, march , . b/ .

- Wallace murray of near east affairs to secretary of state , may , . b/ , secretary of state of james a. moffett, may , . b/ .

- Senato key pittman to secretary of state, may , and secretary of state to senator key pittman, may , both . b/ .

- Wallace murray of near east affairs, "memorandum of conversation with shaikh hafiz wahba and james a. moffett," july , b/ .

- Paul alling of near east affairs, "memo of conversation," farncis b.loomis, january , wallace murray of near east affairs, "memorandum to secretarty of state," january .franvcis b.loomis to secretary of state, april , bll . f/ .

- Walace murray of near east affairs, memorandum, april , , f/ .

- Ibid

- American vice consul in cairo jay walker, to secretary of state, april , . b/ .

- See communications between the secretary of state and the american minister in cairo bert fish, and the american minister resident in iraq, paul knabenshue in may and june, , in fr, iv, - .

- See the corresponce between the secretary of state, president roosevelt, and the american minister in egypt in ibid, - .

- American charge d' affairs in jiddah, james s. moose, to secretary of state, I may , f. / . for a description of these ceremonies see sanger, saudi arabia , pp. - , and twitchell, saudi arabia, pp. - , hull, memoirs, , p. , american minister in saudi arabia , james s. moose, to secretary of state, / . September f.

"

:

"

.

:

.

:

"

.

:

.

.

.

.

:

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

)

.(

.

.

.

.

(

()

»

«

.(()

.

:

.

:«

»

...

(

)

.

.

»
) «
(.

⋮

⋮

⋮

⋮

⋮

⋮

⋮

⋮

⋮

⋮

⋮

«

»

/)

⋮

⋮

⋮

»

»

«

«

:

.

«

»

«

»

«

»

«

»

«

»

()

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

()

:

, :

...

.

.

.

:

.

:

(/ . /)

/)

(

.(/)

/ /

»

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

/

.

(. . . .)

/)

.(/



-foreign commerce weekly, December , - .
raymond f. mikesell and h. b. chinery, arabian oil, america's
stake in the middle east (london,) appendix ii. Table .
u.s. con -gress, senate, special , committee inverstigating the
national defense program, petroleum arrangements with saudi
arabia, hearings: part , on s. , th cong., 1st sess., , pp.
, . cor-dell hull, the memoirs of cordell hull vols.
(new york,), , .

- u.s. senate, petroleum arrabgements with saudi arabia ,
p. .

- ibid ., p. .

- ibid, pp. , .

- ibid . pp. , ,. Survery of international affairs,
- , george kirk , the middle east in the war ii (london,
) , pp. - .

- shaikh sulaiman to fred a. davies, january , in u.s.
senate, petroleum arrangements with saudia, pp. - . u.s.
congress, senate , coneressional record hereafter cited as cr).
th cong, d sess, .

- u.s. senate, petroleum arrangements with saudi arabia.

- ibid. p. .

- ibid.p. .

- ibid . p. .

- ibid. pp. - , the moffett mission became significant in subsequent development, when moffett brought a suit against aramco in , " for services rendered" to the company in using his influence with roosevelt to obtain assistance for saudi arabia (see below pp. -)

- wallace murray of near west affairs, " memorandum to secretary of state" april , . f/ . u.s.

senate, cr o th cong., 1st sess., ,pt. : ,. And d sess., , , pt. : .

- u.s. senate, petorleum arrangemants with saudia arabia, pp. - .

- ibid., ., u.s. senate cr , th cong ., d sess, .pt . : .

- u.s. senate , petroleum arrangements with saudi arabia, p. .

- ibid ., pp. - .

- ibid., p. .

- ibid., p. .

- herbert feis, three international episodes: seen from e.a.
(new york,) , pp. - .

- u.s. senate, petroleum arrangement with saudi arabia, pp.
, - .

- u.s. senate, cr, th cong., d sess., , , pt .
:

- u.s. senate, petroleum arrangements with saudi arabia, pp.
, , , . feis, seen from e. a.p. .

- u. s. senate, petroleum arrangemnts with saudi arabia pp.
- .. u.s. senate, cr, th cong. d sess., .

- u.s. senate , petroleum arrangements with saudi arabia, p.
.

- ibid p. .

- Ibid.

- Ibid pp. , , , u.s. senate,
cr, th con., d sess., , , pt. : - .

- American minister in egypt, alexander
kirk , to secretary of state, may ,

f/ . paul alling of near east affairs,"
memorandum to assistant secretary of state dean
acheson and adolf berle, jr., " December ,

. f/ ., and assistant secretary of state dean
acheson to director of lend – lease administration,
edward stettinius, january , . f/ .

- Director of lend -lease administration ,
edward r. stettinius, "memorandum to the
president," january , f/

- U.s. senate , petrolrum arrangements with
saudi arabia . p . u.s . senate , cr, th cong .,
d sess., . , pt. :

- Richard sanger of near east affaifs, "
department of state paper covering united stats
arabian relations . " april , , f/ - :
u.s. senate, etroleum arrangements with saudi
arabia, p. - .

- Secretary of stats to american minister in
egypt, alexander c.kirk , . f/ . american
minister in egypt, alexander c. kirk, to secretary of
state, april , . f/ .

- Near east affairs, " mimorandum of
conversation between near east affairs officials and
john w. gunter" department of the treasury, july
, . f/ . and near east affairs ,
memorandum, November , . /f/ .

- American minister in saudi arabia. James
s. moose to secretary of state, October ,
, f/ .

- U.s. senate, cr, th cong, d sess., ,
. pt :

- The united kingdom's nonrecoverable aid
totaled approximately million.

:

:

:

:

Petroleum Reserve

()

(. .) corp

.

:

«

»

:

.

:

(. .)

. . .

:

.

.

:

(. .)

()

»

«

.

:

• •

••

•

••

»

[]

•

[

]

• • • •

•

⋮

»
(. .) « » «

. . .

»

%

..

..

..

⋮

. . .
» : . . .

.

. . . .

⋮

.«

.

..

.

.

.

..

.

.

.

.

. () ()

.

.

.

% % %

.

.

:

[

]

»

.«

..

» ...

[

]

«

:

»

.....

.

. «

• •

• • • •

• •

• •

• • •

«

»

⋮

• •

.....

.«

:

:

»

]

.[

.

%

.

%

..

.

.(

)

..

)

(

.

..

..

»

»

.«

»

«

.

- richard sanger of near east affairs, " department of state paper covering united states – saudi arabian relations," oii april , . f/ - .

- Ibid.

- W.s.s. rodgers in an earlier memorandum cautioned against british economic designs in saudi arabia(see above pp. -).

- U. s. senate , petroleum arrangements with saudi arabia, pp. - , .

- Ibid . pp. -

- Ibid.

- Office of the adviser on international economic affairs leahy, to secretary of state, june , , f/ . hu ii, memoirs, , - .

- Richard sanger of near east affairs, " department of state paper covering united states –saudi arabian relations," april , . f/ - . u.s. senate , cr, th cong., d sess, , , pt. ; .

- Hull, memoirs, p. .

- Position paper on " petroleum policy - , "cordell hull papers, library of congress, box , no. , washington d.c. hull, memoirs, , .

- U.s. senate, cr, th cong., d sess, , , pt. : - .

- Feis, seen from e.a., p. . hull, memoirs, - .

- Feis, seen from e.a.pp - . and petroleum and american foreign policy(stanford university, california,) , p. .

- Fis,seen from e.a.p. .

- Fis,seen from e.a. pp. - .

- U.s. senate, petroleum arrangements with saudi arabia, p. .
- Feis, seen from e.a., p. .
- U.s. senate. Petroleum arrangements with saudi arabia pp. - : u.s. senate, cr, th cong., d sess. , pt. : .
- U.s. senate, petroleum arrangements with saudi arabia pp. - .
- Ibid, p. .
- Hull, memoirs, - .
- Feis petroleum and american foreign policy, p. .
- U.s. senate, cr, th cong., d sess., , pt : .
- U.s. senate, petroleum arrangements with saudi arabia- .
- Feis, petroleum and american foreign policy, pp. - .
- Ibid: capacity of the refinery was enlarged to barrels daily.
- Richard sabger of near affairs, " department of state paper coverig united states- saudi arabian relations, april , . f/ - .

() « »

.

:

.

.

.

.

.

=

./

«

[

/]

»

.

.

.« »

« »
« »
[. /]
[. /]
.[.]

)

(

,

:

»

[, /]

«

»

/ . . . /

«

/ . . .

. /]

[. . /]

/

. . /

[. . /]

. . /

/]

[. . /]

[. . /

[. .

:

() /

«

»

. . /)
. . /)

(. . /)

(
(

()

:

. [. . /]

.

.

..

:

.

()

:

[]

..

[]

.

:

*

()

.
.
.. []
..
.

:
:

:

. : ()
() *

* * *

*

.

.

⋮

⋯

.

.

.

.

⋮

⋮

⋮

.()

.

.

.

.()

...

:

- fr, , iv, - .
- Department of state bulbetin(hereafter cited as dsb). (augst). .
- Fr, , iv, - .
- U.s. senate, committee on military affairs , waren r. austin , trans -mists a memo by karl s. twitchell abut"american aid to ibn saud"to secrelary of state, may , f. / , twitchell here rec-ommends an agricultural mission to saudi arabia, karl s. twitchell, saudi arabia , pp. - .
- Karl s. twitchell to wallace murray of nera east affairs, may , . f/ . paul allinn of near east

affairs, "memo of conversation with karl s. twitchell, " september , , f/ . fr, , iv, .

- G.p. merriam of near east affairs," memo of conversation with karl twitchell" september , .

f/ . paul alling of near east affairs, "memorandum to under secretary of state, :sumner welles, September , . f/ .

- Under-secretary sumner welles to the president, february , , f/ . the construction of the airfiel will be discussed later in this chapter.

- Karl s. twitchell, saudi arabia , p. . hull, memoirs, , . and fr, , iv, - .

- Karl s. twitchell. Agricultural mission geader, saudi arabia, " report to ibn saud," November , f.

/ . twit- saudi arabia, pp. - .

- American legation at jiddab, hames s. moose, to secretary of state , july , . f/ , foreign economic administration, john p. dowson, "summary of al kharj project,"to department of state, august , f.

a. american minister to saudi arabia, william a. eddy, to secretary of state, june , . f - . the name of the company holding the saudi concession was changes in january from casoc to the arabian american oil company , better know"since then as aramco.

- See the correspondence between the american embassy at cairo and the department of state in fr, , iv,

- .

- See the correspondence between washington and the american and saudi officials in ibid, , iv, - ,

- .

- American minister in saudi arabia james s. moose, to secrtary of state, january , . f. january ,

. f/ . and february , . f/ . see also
new york times , December , , p. .

- American minister in saudi arabia, james s. moose to
secretary of state may , . f/ . july .

. f/ , and September , . f/ .
american minister in saudi arabia, william a. eddy to
secretary of state, December , . f/

December , . f/ . and june ,

f/ - . garrett b. shomber, clo. Cavalry I, , to
january , " to the commanding general, united
states armed forces in the middle east, cairo, egypt,

january , . f/ - .

- F.r , vi , - , , v, - .

- American minister in saudi arabia , james s. moose ,
to secretary of state august , . f/ . american
minister in saudi arabia , william eddy, to secretary of state
. march , . f/ - . fr, , viii, - ,

- , dsb (may ,) : . the american navy
also had an the secretary of the western hemisphere oil
reserves.

- American legation at jddah, william sands, to
secretary of state October , . f/ - . fr,
, v, , and , viii, .

- American minister to saudi arabia james s. moose, to
secretary of state, march , . f/ . and april
, . f/ . secretary of state to american embassy ,
london, april , . f/ . hull, memoirs. ,

.
- Hull, memoirs, , .

- Ibid., .

- The department of state, office of economic affairs, memorandum, July 1943, f/ - .

- American minister in Saudi Arabia, William A. Eddy, to Secretary of State, September 1943, and other correspondence in fr, , viii, - .

- Secretary of State to the Saudi Minister of Foreign Affairs, November 1943, and the letter's response in ibid

- .

- Ibid, viii .

- U.S. Senate, Petroleum Arrangements with Saudi Arabia, pp. - .

- Noel F. Busch, "The King of Arabia," Life, (May 1943,): - .

- Ibid.

- Stephen S. Wise, "In Reply to King Ibn Saud," Life, (June 1943,)j - .

- American Minister in Saudi Arabia, James S. Moose, to Secretary of State, August 1943, f/ . H. St. John Philby, Arabian Jubilee, pp. , .

- President Roosevelt to Secretary of State, August 1943, f/ . Secretary of State. "Memorandum to President Roosevelt," August 1943, f/ .

- Ibid. Hull, Memoirs, - .

* William A. Eddy, FDR Meets Ibn Saud (New York) records the details of the meeting also W. Barry McCorty, "Ibn Saud's Voyage," Life, (March 1943,): - .

* Eddy, FDR Meets Ibn Saud, p. . U.S. Senate, Petroleum Arrangement with Saudi Arabia, p. .

* Eddy, FDR Meets Ibn Saud, p. .

* Ibid. p. : fr , viii, - , see also Life,.

(March 1943,): - .

*eddy, fdr meets ibn saud, pp. - .

*cite in robert e. sherwood, roosevelt and hopkins: and isimate history (now york,), pp. - .

* fdr to william a. addy, american legation , jiddah , February , . f/ - .

* see john o'donnell, in the washington times-herald, October , and correspondence between ibn saud and roosevelt, , and corrsedence between ibn and roosevelt quoted in u.s. senate, cr th cong, lst sess, , . pt. : a , a - .

:

:

:

:

:

:

:

.

:

:

:

...

()

:

()

.

.

.

.

:()

:

.()

..

.

:

.

....

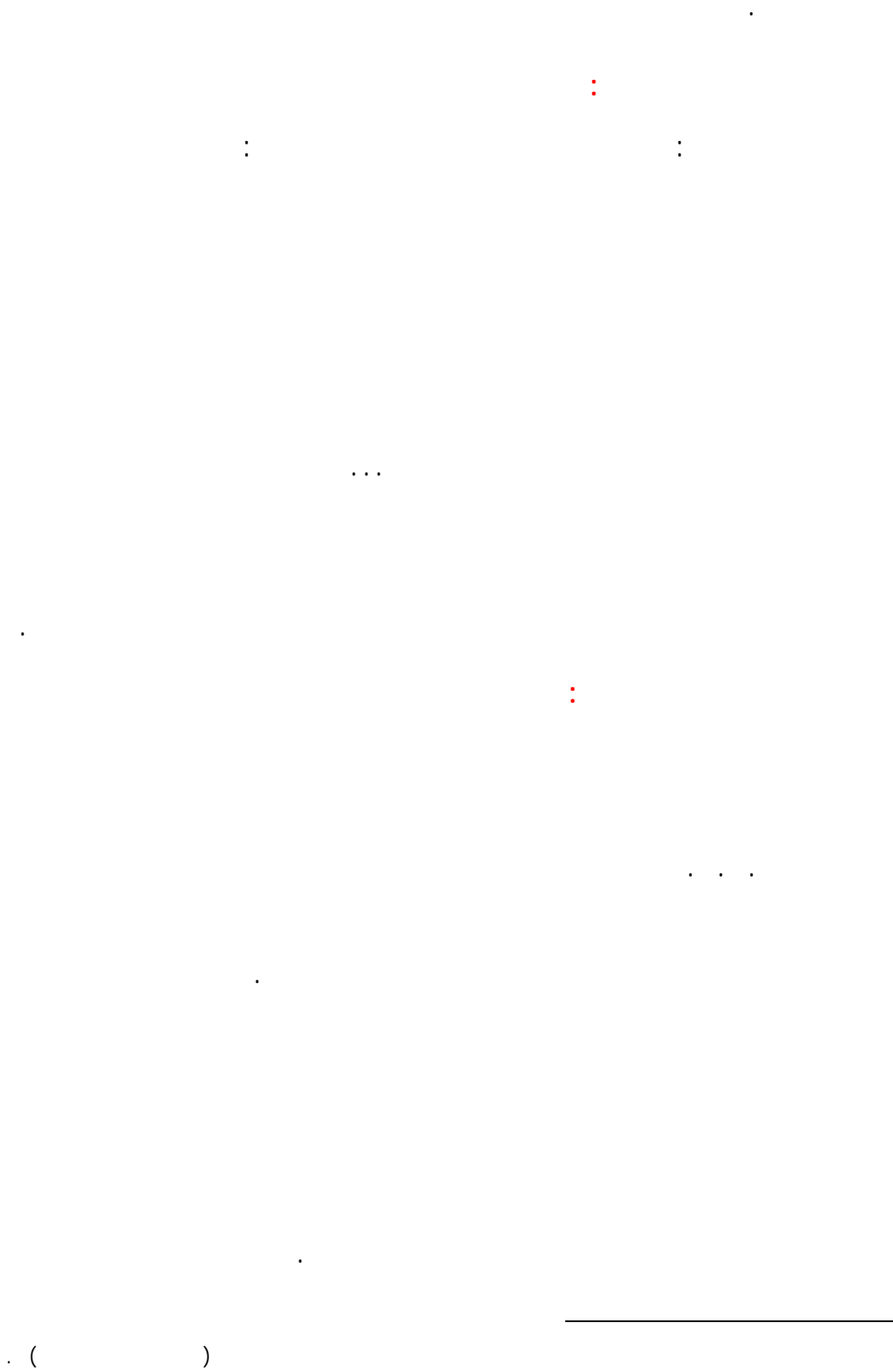
..

.

..

)

.(



:

:

)

(



.

:

...

..

..

..

..

:()



.

⋮

)

(

.

:

:

• • •

.

• • •

:

.

• • • /]

.[

.

:

.

.

.

)

(

.

. . . .

:

.

()

...

:()

.

- fred a. davies, president of casoc, to wallace murray of the near east affairs, December , f.

/social.

- U.s. senate , petroleum arrangements with saudi arabia , p. ; richard sanger of near east affairs, " department of state paper covering united states-saudi arabian relation ." april , f/ - ; " mr. lukes' arabian riches , " fortune , (june ,):

)

:(

- Hull, memoirs, ; feis, petroleum and american foreign policy, p. ; and feis, seen from e.a.,pp. - .

- Ibid .; " world oil and world politics, " life, (february ,): ; u. s. senate, petroleum arrangements with saudi arabia, p. ; " mr. icles arabian nights," .

- Feis, seen from e.a.,pp. - .

- U.s. senate, petroleum arrangements with saudi arabia, p. .

- Full text of the announceent and agrement was published in the united nations review, ,no. (march ,): - ; richard sanger of near east affairs , " department of state paper covering united states –saudi arabian relations, " april , . f/ - .

- U.s. senate , special committee investigating the national defense program, report of the subcommittee concerning investigations overseaa, section , petroleum matters, th cong., 1st sess., , pp. - ; text of the agreement is found also in the u.s . senate , cr, th cong., d sess., , pt . : - ; hull , memoirs, ii, ; feis, seen from e.a.,pp. - .

- "mr. ickes, arabian bights, " - ; time, (april ,): ; and new york times , april , ,p. ; see also"arabian pipeline defended by knox, " new york times, march , p. ; " pipeline in arabia defended by ickes, " new york times, march , ,p. ; " ickes defends, oilmen assail pipeline plan" christian science monitor, may , ,p. .

- the economist, (February ,) : ;
feis, see from e.a.,p. .

- u.s. senate , cr, th cong., d sess., ,
,pt. : a , a , - , - , - ;
feis, seen from e.a.,p. ;"mr. ickes, arabian nights, "

- . the committee included the following senators;
owen brewster of maine , chairman, harry p.cain of
washington, homer furguson of michigan, carl q. hatch
of new mexico , joseph mc carthy of wisconsin,
j.howard mc grath of road island , george malone of
nevada, herbert r. o'conner of maryland, claude prpper of
florida and john j.williams of delaware(see below pp.
-).

- New york times, march , p. , march ,p. ,
and march ,p. , all of ; " the proposed arabian :
a threat to our national security," and address by ralph t.
zook to the independent petroleum assocation of
america, april , . e / .

- New york times, January , , p. ; april
, ,p. ; feis, petroleum and american foreign
policy, pp. - ; feis, seen from e.a.,pp. - ;
time, (april ,):

- Parliamentary debates, house of commons, ,
col. , February , , and , col. , april
, .

- " america in the middle east , "the economist ,
(march ,) : - ; the new york times,
march , .p. .

- richard sanger of near east affairs," department
of state paper cov-ering united states –saudi arabian
relaions, " april , . f/ - ; secretary of

state to american legaton at jiddah, james s. moose,
june , f. /social; hull, memoirs, , .

• feis, seen from e.a., pp. - ; harold iches, "oil
and peace. " colliers, (December ,): .

∴

∴

∴

∴

∴

/

.

∴

.

∴

.

∴ () ()

..

.

.

:

.

:

()

:()



..

/

()

()

.

,

.

:

.

,

:

()

:

,

,

,

,

.

,

)

(

%

· : () :
· : ()

()

.

.

. .

(

) .

• • •

•

•

• • •

•

• •

• • •

:()

•

•

(

:

.

• •

• •

• •

•

•

()

:

• : ()



()

,

:()

- u.s. senate, petroleum arrangements with saudi arabia, p. ; hull, memoirs, ii, - , also cites winston churchill's cable to fdr, February .

- "Position paper on" petroleum policy , -
," cordell hull papers, library of congress, box ,

)

: ()

: (

no. ; hull, memoirs, ii, - ; dsb , (march ,):
, and (may ,):
- Dsb (may ,) : ; cordell hull papers , reel no. , no. .

- Ichas, " oil and peae, " ; see above pp. - .

- Dsb, (august ,) : - ; u.s . senate , petroleum arrangements with saudi arabia, p. - ; cordell hull papers, reel no . , no . ; hull, memoirs, ii, - .

- Cordell hull papers , reel no. , no , ; the full text of the agreement is found in u.s. senate, cr, th cong., 1st sess., , , pt. : - .

- Hull, memoirs, ii , ; new york times, august , , and December , , respectively pp. , ; mikesell and chenery, arabian oil, p. ; feis, seen from e.a., p. .

- U.s. senate, cr, th cong., 1st sess., , pt. : ; dsb, (January ,) : : (September , and ,) : - , - ; hull, memoirs, ii, .

- U.s. senae the committee of foreign relations, petroleum agreement with great britatin and nothern ireland heainges, th cong., 1st sess., june - , ; us senate, the committee on " foreign relations, anglo – american oil agreement: erport from committee on foreign relations to accompany executive h., th cong., 1st sess., july , ; the christian science monitor, January , , p. ; mikesll and chenery, arabian oil, p. ; for british press reaction to the agreement see times

(london), December , , p. ; the economist,
(april ,): .

- American vice -consul at dhahran, praker,
parker t. hart , to secretary of state, january ,

f. /casoc, transmits areprt about the aramco
pipeline survey group; hull, memoirs, ii, - ;
burton e. hull (not to be confused with cordell hull)"
tapline presents great organization problem, " the oil
forum, (November,): . burton e. hull was
named president of the trans -arabian pipeline company.

- Hull, " tapline present great organization
problem, " .

- U.s . department of state, mandate for palestine,
nerar eastern series , mo. (washington, d.c.,),pp.

- .

- Hull, " tapline presents great organization
problem," p. - ; new york times, august , ,
p. .

- New york times, September , , p. ; the
arabian american oil compan, " synopsis of tapline
conversion with the government of the eppublic of syria,
" july , , cited in benjamin shwadran, the middle
east, oil and the grrat powers (new york ,) p. .
the tapline agreement with syria was signed on may ,
().

- U.s . senate , petroleum arrangements with
saudi arabia, p. ; senate , special committee to
study problems of american small business, problems of
american small business, herings, pts. - , - ,
October , - july , ; lebkicher, aramco and
world oil,, p. .

- U.s. senate, cr, th cong., d sess., , , pt. : - ; oil and gas journal, (march ,):
- Oil and gas jouran , (march , and ,).
- Hull, " tapline present great organization problem, " ;lenbkicher, aramco and world oil, p. ; u.s . senate, interantional petroleum cartel, p. . the dail full capacity of the pipeline is barrels of crude oil. The pipeline within the boundaires of saudi arabia, a distance of about miles, is owned and operated by aramco while the rest is owend and operated by the tapline company . pipeline construction cost exceeded \$ million, but estimates suggested that the pipeline save about twenty cents per barrel in transprt costs.
- " the great oil deals," fortune, (may,):
- , . for conditions surrouindng the red line agreement see above pp. - .
- U.s . senate , interational petorleum carte, p. .
- Ibid., pp. - ; " the great oil deals, " fortune, - , - ; oil and gas journal , (april ,)): for details of the merger deal and the competition between all these companies see sampson, the seven sisters, pp. - .
- U.s. senate, petroleum arrangements with saudi arabia, pp. , ; u.s. senate , cr, th cong., d sess., , , pt. : - ; feis, seen from e.a.,.p. .

- U.S. Senate, 87th Cong., 1st Sess., 1961, pt. 1: 100; Middle East Journal, (October, 1961): 100.
- U.S. Senate, 87th Cong., 1st Sess., 1961, pt. 1: 100; U.S. Senate, Petroleum Arrangements with Saudi Arabia, p.ii.
- U.S. Senate, 87th Cong., 1st Sess., 1961, pt. 1: 100 - 101.
- United States District Court of Southern New York, file civ. 61-100, cited in Benjamin Shwadran, The Middle East, p. 100.
- Ibid.; Oil and Gas Journal, (February, 1961): 100.
- James A. Moffett, East Street, New York, to Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary of Saudi Arabian Embassy, Washington, D.C., February 1961): 100 - 101.
- Fortune, (August, 1961): 100; see Newsweek, (May 1961, 1961): 100 for a comment praising Judge Conger's decision.

()

()

()

%

()

(Isolationism)

() . .

(

()

%

:

:

- william a. williams, the tragedy of american
diplomacy (new york,), pp. - .

- Fr, , iii, - .

)

(

()

()

:

)

(

()

()

:

:

)

(

)
Organezation of petroleum Exporting countries-) (OPEC
() :

) (

()

%

() %

()

) ()
(

()

:

() :

() :

() :

()

(

()

:

(

(

(

()

()

()

()

()

.

()

()

)

(

)

(

.

!

:

()

Bibliography

Primary sources

Government documents

Published material

Department of the interior. A history of the petroleum administration for war. Washington: government printing office,

Department of state. Department of state bulletin, -

Washington: government printing office, .

Papers relations to the foreign relations of the united states. Beginning in the title changed to foreign relations of the

united states: diplomatic papers. In the list below, the year covered is underlined, followed by the year of publication in parenthesis. All were printed at Washington, D.C., by the United States Government Printing Office:

1818, i (1818);
1819, I, ii, and 1820, ii (1820); 1821, iii (1821); 1822, ii (1822); 1823, iv (1823); 1824, iii (1824); 1825, i (1825); 1826, iv (1826); 1827, v (1827); 1828, viii, and 1829, viii, and 1830, vii (1830); 1831, v (1831); 1832, v, parts (1832, 1833); and 1833, vi (1833).

Great Britain. Parliamentary Debates (Commons), th ser., 1818, (1818).

Hurewitz, Jacob C., ed. Diplomacy in the Near and Middle East: A Documentary Record, vols. Princeton: Van Nostrand, 1967.

Miler, David H., ed. Treaties and Other International Acts of the United States of America, vols. Washington: Government Printing Office, 1967.

U.S., Congress. Congressional Record, - congress. Washington: Government Printing Office, - .

U.S., Congress, Senate, Foreign Relations Committee. Anglo-American Oil Agreement, Report of Accompanying Executive Hearing, Printing Office, .

U.S., Congress, Senate. Report No. , th Congress, d session. Washington: Government Printing Office, .

U.S., Congress, Senate, Special Committee Investigating the National Defense Program. Additional Report of the Subcommittee Concerning Investigations Overseas, Section Petroleum Matters, th Congress, d session Report No. part . Washington: Government Printing Office, .

u.s part , petroleum arrangements with saudi arabia, hearings, th congress, 1st session, washington: government printing office .

u.s., congress, senate, special committee investigating petroeum resources. American petroleum interestsin foreign countries, petroleum resources, united states, hearings, th congress, 1st session. Washigton: govermmet printing office, .

Investigations of petroleum resources, hearings, th congrss, 1st session . washington: government printing office, .

Petroleum requirements –postwar, hearings, th congress, 1st session , washington: government printing office, .

u.s., congress, senate, special committee to study problems of american small business. Probems of american small business, herings, th congress, 1st session. Washigton: government printing office, .

u.s., federal trade commission . the international petroleum cartel, staff report submitted to the subcommittee on monopoly of the select committee on small suiness, committee print no. , d congress, d session . washington: government printing office, .

Unpublished materilla

u.s. department of state:

department of state archives, national archives, washington, d.c. unpublished documents from the archives of the department of state, record group , decimal files: -

. . f, f. ; - . , b. , f,
b. , , ; - , , f, b. , b ,
f. - f. ; - , , f, f. .

suitland, maryland. Record group , - , boxes
, , -; recrd group , box ; record group
, - , box ; and record group , box .

Private papers:

Cordell hull papres . manuscripts decision, library of
congress, washigton, d.c.

Articles

Deguary, gerald. "the end of arabian isolation." Foreign
affairs (October,): - .

Duce, james t. " foreign oil operations marked by
uncertainties and hidden costs. " oil and gas journal (july
,): - , .

Feis, herbert. " the anglo –american oil agreement. " yale
law journal (august,): - .

" order in oil ."foreign affairs (july,): - .

" oil is the price of victory. " fortune (February,):
- .

" socony's world , the strategy of oil." Two parts . fortune
(November,): and (February,): .

Henderson, loy w." american political and strategic
interests in the middle east southeastern rurope. " separtment
of state bulletin (November ,): - .

Hull, burto e." oil: a must for america." Collier's
(December): - .

"tapline presents great organization prblem."oil forum
(November,): - .

Ickes , harold l."oil and peace." Collier's (December,
): - .

Stafford, lawrece. " washington very close –lipped over
tapline."oil forum (February,): - .

Steineke, max, and don l. roberts. " water fot the trans-
arabian project."oil and gas journal (july): - .

Twitchell, karl s."american ideas for arabia."asia (November,): .

Memoirs, diaries, travelogues and books.

Calverley, eleanor t. my arabian days and nights. Now york:thomas y. company, .

Degaury, gerald. Arabia phoenix. London: george g. harrap and co. ltd., .

Arabian journey, and other desert travels. London: george garrap and co.,ltd., .

Saudi arabian notebook. Cairo: dar el-ulum , . dickson, h.r.p. the arab of the desert. New york: the macmillan co., .

Duce, james t. middle east oil development . new york: aramco, .

Eddy, william a. fdr meets ibn saud. New york: american friends of the middle east, .

Feis, herbert. Petroleum and american foreign policy, stanford university, calif.: food research institute, .

Three international episodes: seen from e.a. new york: w.w.norton and co., .

Garrison , paul w. doctor on arabia. New york : the john day co., .

Hull, cordell. The memoirs of cordell hull. vols. New york : the macmillan co., .

Palgrave, william g. barrative of a year's journey through central and eastern arabia. London: macmillan and co., .

Philby, h.st. john. The heart of arabia. vols. New york: g.p. putnam's sons, .

The empty quarters. London: gonstable and co., .

a. pilgrim in arabia. London: r. hae, lte., .

Arabian days. London. Robert hale, ltd .

Saudi arabia, london: ernest benn, ltd., .

Forty years in the wildernss. London: robert hale ltd.,

Arabian oil ventures. Washington, d. c.:the middle east institute,

Rihani, ameen. Ibn sauod arabia: his people and his land. London: constable and co., ltd.,

Around the coasts of arabia. London: constable and co., ltd.,

Rousseau , jean baptists l.j.description du pachalik de baghdad suivie diune notice sur les wahabis et de quelques autres pieces relatives a l' histoire et al aliterature de ' orient. Paris: treuttel et wurtz,

Straus, oscar s. under four administrations: from cleveland to taft. Boston and new york: houghton mifflin co.,

Taylor, bayard. Travels in arabia, revised by thomas stevens. New york: charels scribner's sons,

Twitchell, karl s. saudi arabia: with an account of the development of its natural resources, d ed. Princeton: princeton university press,

Wahba, hafiz . " dhamsun am fi jazirat al -'arab" (fifty years in the arabian peninsula).cairo: nahdah press,

Zwemer, samuel m. arabia: the cradle of islam. New york : houghton mifflin ,

Islam : a challenge to faith . new york: houghton mifflin ,

Across the world of islam. New york : f.h.revell co.,

Neww papers

Chirstian science monitor, - .

New york harald tribune, march , ; april .

New York Times, - ; - .
Umm al Qura (Mecca, Saudi Arabia), July , ; July
,
(The Middle East Collection, The University of Texas,
Austin, Texas).

Secondary material

Books and monographs

- Aramco. Fifteen years : a story of achievement, - .
New York: Aramco, .
- Assah, Ahmad. Mujizah Fouq al-Rimal (miracle over the sand
in Arabic text, ed. Beirut : National Press, .
- Baker, R.L. Oil, blood, and sand . New York : A. Appleton
Century Co., .
- Rodia, Bernard . Foreign oil and American security . New
Haven: New Haven Press, .
- Cooke, Hedley V. Challenge and response in the Middle East :
the quest for prosperity , - . New York : Harper and
Brothers, .
- Coon, Carleton S. Caravan: the story of the Middle East . New
York : Henry Holt and Co., .
- Davis, Helen M., ed . Constitutions, electoral laws, treaties of
states in the Near and Middle East . Durham : Duke University
Press, .
- Our oil resources. New York : McGraw-Hill Book Co., .
- Foreign oil and the free world. New York: McGraw-Hill Book
Co., .
- Fanning, Leonard M. American oil operations abroad. New York:
McGraw-Hill Book Co., .
- Farouhy, Abbas . The Bahrain Island: - . New York:
Verry, Fisher and Co., Inc., .

Frey, John W., and H. Chandler. A history of the petroleum administration for war, 1914-1918. Washington: Government Printing Office, 1919.

Ghali, Boutros Y. The Arab League: 1945-1956. New York: Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, 1957.

Hamilton, Charles W. Americans and Oil in the Middle East. Houston: Gulf Publishing Co., 1958.

Hitti, Philip K. History of the Arabs. London: Macmillan and Co., Ltd., 1957.

Hurewitz, Jacob F. Middle East Dilemmas: The Background of United States Policy. New York: Harper and Brothers, 1957.

Ingrams, William H. Arabia and the Isles. London: J. Murray, 1957.

Kheirallah, George. Arabia Reborn. Albuquerque: University of New Mexico, 1957.

Kiernan, Reginald H. The Unveiling of Arabia. London: G. G. Harrap and Co., 1957.

Kirk, George. The Middle East in the War, Vol. 1 of Survey of International Affairs, 1914-1918. London: Oxford University Press, 1957.

The Middle East: 1914-1918, Vol. 2 of Survey of International Affairs, London: Oxford University Press, 1957.

Kolko, Gabriel. The Politics of War: The World and United States Foreign Policy, 1914-1918. New York: Random House, 1957.

Kolko, Joyce and Gabriel. The Limits of Power, The World and United States Foreign Policy. New York: Harper and Row, 1957.

Lebkicher, Roy. Aramco and World Oil, Vol. 1 of Handbooks for American Employers, New York: Aramco, 1957.

Lebkicher, Roy, George Rentz, and Max Steineke. The Arabia of IBM Saudi. New York: Russell F. Moore Co. for Aramco, 1957.

Lenczowski, George. Oil and state in the middle east . I thaca, n. y.: cornell university press, .

Lipsky, George A. and others. Saudi Arabia: its people, its society, its culture. New Haven : Human Relations Area Files Press,).

Longrigg, Stephen H. Oil in the Middle East: its discovery and development. London: Oxford University Press, .

Kolko, Gabriel. The Politics of War: The World and United States Foreign Policy, - . New York: Random House, .

Kolko, Joyce and Gabriel . The Limits of Power, The World and United States Foreign Policy. New York: Harper and Row, .

Lebkicher, Roy. Aramco and World Oil , vol. of handbooks of American Employers. New York: Aramco, .

Lebkicher, Roy, George Rentz, and Max Steinke. The Arabia of Ibn Saud. New York: Russell F. Moore Co. for Aramco, .

Denczowski, George. Oil and state in the middle east. I thaca, n.y.: cornell university press, .

Lipsky , George A. and others. Saudi Arabia: its people, its society, its culture. New Haven : Human Relations Area Files Press, .

Longrigg, Stephen H. Oil in the Middle East; its discovery and development. London: Oxford University Press, .

Mansoor, Menahem, Political and Diplomatic History of the Arab World, - , a chronological study, vos. Washington: U.S. Office of Education, .

Mason, Alfred D., and Frederick J. Barney . History of the Arabian Mission . New York: Board of Foreign Missions of Reformed Church, .

Mikesell, Raymond F., and Hollis B. Chenery. Arabian Oil : American's Stake in the Middle East . Chapel Hill: The University of North Carolina Press, .

Musil, Alois. In the Arabian Desert. New York: Jonathan Cape and Harrison Smith, .

Petroleum industry war council. A national oil policy for the united states . washington: government printing office, .

Action by petroleum industry war council on the anglo-american oil agreement, December , . washington: government printing office, .

United states foreign oil policy and petroleum reserves corporation: an analysis of the effect of the proposed saudi arabian pipeline. Washington: government printing office, .

Philby, h. st. john. Arabia. New york : c. schribners sons,

Arabian jubilee. London: robert hale, ltd., .

Pratt, wallace e., and dorothy good. World geography of petroleum. Princeton: princeton university press, .

Roosevelt, kermit. Arabs, oil, and history . new york: harper and brothers, .

Sanger, richard r. the arabian peninsula. Ithaca: cornell university press, .

Seabrook, william b. adventures in arabia. New york: harcourt brace and co., .

Shwadran benjamin. Middle east, oil and the great powers. New york: frederick a. praeger, .

Storm , harold w. winter arabia. New york: world dominion press, .

Thomas, bertram. The arabs: the life story of a people who have left their deep impress on the world . garden city, n. y: doubleday, doran, and co. .

Arabia felix. New york: c. schribner's sons. .

Toynbee, arnold j. survey of international affairs, , vol. . london: oxford university press, .

Tugendhat, christopher. Oil: the biggest business. London: eyra and spottiswoods, .

Nander, charles m. the wells of ibn sa'ud. New york: frederick a. praeger, .

Williams, William A. *The Tragedy of American Diplomacy*. New York: Delta Book, .

Wilson, Charles M. *Oil Across the World: The American Saga of Pipelines*. New York: Longmans, Green and Co., .

Winder R. Bayly. *Saudi Arabia in the Nineteenth Century*. New York: St Martin's Press, .

Biographies

Armstrong, Harold C. *Lord of Arabia: Ibn Saud, an Intimate Study of a King*. London: Arthur Barker, Ltd., .

Benoist, Mechin. *Ibn-Saud, King of Saudi Arabia*, - . Paris: Nouvelle Edition, .

Howarth, David. *The Desert King: Ibn Saud*. New York: McGraw-Hill Book Co., .

Rihani, Ameen. *Maker of Modern Arabia*, New York: Houghton Mifflin, .

Sherwood Robert W. *Roosevelt and Hopkins: An Intimate History*. New York: Harper and Brothers, .

Williams, Kenneth. *Ibn Saud: The Puritan King of Arabia*. London: Jonathan Cape, .

Zischka, Antoine. *Ibn Saoud, roi de l'Arabie*. Paris: Librairie Payot, .

Unpublished doctorat dissertations

Al-jazairi, Mohammed Z. "Saudi Arabia: A Diplomatic History, - ." The University of Utah, Salt Lake City, .

De novo, John A. "Petroleum and American Diplomacy in the Near East, " Yale University, New Haven (Conn.), .

El-Arris, Tarik S. "Saudi Arabia: A Study in Nation Building. " The American University, Washington, D. C., .

Goldrup, Lawrence P. "The Development of a Wahabi Society. " The University of California, Los Angeles, .

Madani, Mohammad O. "The Relation Between Saudi Arabian Domestic Law and International Law: A Study of the Oil Agreements

with foreign companies. " southwestern university, los angeles,

Pech, malcolm k. " saudi arabia in united states foreign plicy to a study in the sources and determinates of american policy." Fletcher school of law and diplomacy, tufts universty, medford (mass).

Salt, joseph w. " saudi arabia and the americans -
."nothwestern university, evanston(iii),

Articles and pamphlets

Abercrombie, thomas j. " saudi arabia beyond the sand of mecca." National geographic (January,): - .

" arabia and the west. " round table(September,): - .

" arabia wealth from oil"the economist (February ,): - .

" american in the middle east." The economist (march,): - .

" aramco." Life (march ,): - .

" aramco." Life (march ,): - .

"aramco success story continued." Petroleum press service (london)july,): - .

Brickhouse, a.a." tapline's sidon termial . " world petrorum (july ,): - .

Busch, noel f. " the king of arabia. " life (may ,): - .

Carlson , roy f. " persian gulf oil ." oil and gas journal (December ,): .

Carmichael , joel. " prince of arabs." Ofreign affairs (july,): - .

Childs , marpuis. " all the king's oil." Colliers (August ,) .

Dalenberg, cornelia." Changes in arabia." The moslem world
(January,) - .

Degolyer, e. " the oil fields of the middle east, " in problems
of the middle east , proceedings of a conference. New york: new
york university school of education , .

Preliminary report of the technical oil mission ." bulletin of
the american association of petroleum geologists (july,
) : - .

Denovo, john a. " the movement for an aggerssive american
oil policoy abroad, - ." American historical review
(july ,) : - .

Duff, dahl m. " big reduction in crude umports orom middle
east is scheduled. Oil" and gas journal (February ,) :

Fnnie, richard." Tapline's second year. " oil and gas journal
(December ,) : .

Fohs, f. juluis . " vast area in the middle east a waiting
exploration and development." Oil and gas journal (july ,
) : - .

" the great oil deals ." fortune (may ,) : - .

Hoskins, halforod l." backgroud of the british position in
arabia." Middle east journal (april,) : - .

" needed: a strategy for oil." Foreign affairs (january,
) : - .

Independent petroleum association of america. " the proposed
arabian pipeline: a threat to our national security." An address
by ralph t. zook, april , .

Khon, hans." An arabian cromwell: ibn saud." Foreign affairs
(October,) : - .

The unification of arabia. " foreign affairs (October, ,
) : - .

Kirk, grayson l. " ibn saud builds an empire." Current history (December,): - .

Libkicher, roy." America's greatest middle east oil venture. " the oil forum (November,): - .

Lisle, b.orchard. " first unwise wtep of saudi arabia. " the oil forum (july,): - .

Loftus, john a. " middle east oil: the pattern of control. " middle east journal (January,): - .

Maccromac, john . " partners of rivals? Anglo- american business deals in the middle east. " asia (april): -

Mccarthy, w. barry." Ibn saud's voyage. " life (march ,): - .

" the middle east ."fortune (February,): .

Mikesell, raymond f. " monetary problems of saudi arabia." Middle east journal (april,): - .

Moley, raymond. " friendship is not vendible. "newsweek (may): .

"mr. ickes' arabian nights." Fortune (june,): .

" near east becomes strategic oil centr."world petroleum (gugst,): .

" oil: well chosen words."time (april,): .

Pogue, joseph e." must an oil war follow this war? " the atlantic monthly (march,): .

" ras ea – misha'ab: arabian desert base" world oil (October,): - .

Rayner, charles, " anglo-american oil policy: basis of multilateral trade." Department of state bulletin (November ,): - .

Reed, paul ." tapline throughout." Oil and gas journal (january ,): .

Rihani, ameen." Ibn saud of arabia." Current history (September,): .

" roosevelt's visit to the middle east. " life (march):
- .

Sanger, richard h. " ibn saud's program for arabia. " middle
east journal (april ,) - .

" saudi arabian rising resources ." petroleum press
service(london) " the sterling – dollar oil problem . " middle
east journal (October): - .

Stevens, george, p., jr. " saudi arabia ' s petroleum resoures.'
Economic geography (july,): - .

Stone, i.f. " what price arab oil " the nation (October ,
): - .

Straight, michael." Doublecross in oil. " new republic
(October,): .

" tapline operations." World petroleum (September,j):
- .

" texas was never like this . " business week (april ,
): - .

Van peurseem, gerrit d. " the arabian mission and saudi
arabia." The moslem world (January,): .

" guests of ibn saud."the moslem world (april,): .

" vital Issues hang on trans-arabian pipeline . " the form (
February,): - .

Wells, michael j."saudi arabia: beginning, of a new era. "
world petroleum (july,): - .

" saudi arabia: coming power in the middle east." World
(February,): - .

" saudi arabia ready for giant tinker era." World petroleum
(august,): - .

Williams, david l.,jr." arabian desert pipe laying problems
gonquered." Oil forum (September,): - .

Williams, maynard g."guest in saudi arabia." National
geographic (October,): .

"world oil and world politics." *Life* (February): .
Young, Richard. "Saudi Arabian offshore legislation."
American Journal of International Law (July,): - .

Bibliographical aids

Rentz, George. "Literature on the kingdom of Saudi Arabia."
Middle East Journal (April,): - .

Library of Congress. *The Arabian Peninsula*. Washington:
Library of Congress, mimeograph, .

Hayworth – Dumme, James. *Bibliography and reading guide to
Arabia*. Cairo: Renaissance House, .

Marco, Eric. *Bibliography of the Arabian Peninsula*. Coral
Gables: University of Miami Press, .